

Class-4
BANGLADESH AND GLOBAL STUDIES
(Chapter 7- The Dignity of work)
Topic-1 “Manual occupations”
Lecture - 1
Day-1
Date: 10/05/2020

***** 1st read the main book properly.**

Dignity: Dignity is defined as the personal quality of being worthy of honour. An example of dignity is the respect paid to an elder member in the family.

Work: Work means an activity that a person uses physical or mental effort to do usually for money.

Occupation: A person’s usual or principal work or business especially as a means of earning money. For example,

1. Police
2. Doctor
3. Driver
4. Businessman

Manual occupations: Manual work is physical work done by humans. For example,

1. Factory worker.
2. Cleaner
3. Transport worker
4. Farming
5. Painting
6. Delivery worker.
7. Home construction.

Discuss about some manual occupations:

1.Factory worker: A person who works in factory.They work long hours in the factory where they operate machines to create products.Work responsibilities include maintaining processing areas clean, checking product quality, testing samples, maintaining equipment, making clothes for exporting.

The names of some factories:

- 1.Garments factory
- 2.Pharmaceutical factory.
3. Agriculture factory.
- 4.Cottage factory.
- 7.Fertilizer factory.
8. Paper factory.
9. Cement factory.

The results of works of the factory workers:

1. To develop Bangladesh's economy.
2. To earn foreign currency.
3. To increase remittance of Bangladesh.

2.Cleaner:A person whose job is to clean houses, offices, public places etc.For example,

- 1.School cleaner.
2. Hospital cleaner.
- 3.Office cleaner.
- 4.Street cleaner.

The results of the cleaners's works:

- 1.To make our environment clean.
- 2.To make our environment safe.
- 3.To reduce pollution of environment.

3.Transport worker: A person who is licensed to operate buses, trucks, taxis or any kind of vehicles publicly called him/her transport worker.For example,

- 1.Bus driver.
- 2.Launch driver.
- 3.Taxi driver.
- 4.Rickshawala
- 5.Van driver.
- 6.Truck driver.

The results of the works of the transport workers:

1. We use transport for transportation of humans from one place to another place.
- 2.We also use transport goods from one place to another places.

Delivery worker: A person employed by a restaurant or a retail store to deliver foods or retail goods to customers usually over regular local route.For example,

- 1.Pizza delivery.
- 2.Food delivery.
- 3.Goods delivery.

The results of the delivery workers's works:

- 1.To get food or goods without going outside.
- 2.Saving our time.

Exercise:

A.Answer in short of the following questions:

- 1.What is called dignity?
- 2.Define the work.
- 3.What do understand by occupations?
- 4.What is called manual occupation?
- 5.Write down five examples of manual occupations.

6. Who are working in the factory?
7. What types of work do the factory worker do?
8. Write down two results of the factory workers.
9. What is the duty of the cleaner?
10. Where are the cleaner work?
11. How should we behave with people with different kinds of jobs?
12. Write down two results of cleaner.
13. What is called transport worker?
14. What do the transport worker do?
15. Which job do you think is the hardest and why?
16. What manual jobs do you see in your neighbourhood? Make a list of it.
17. Where are the factory workers work?

Exercise:

B. Answer the following broad question:

1. What is called manual occupations? Discuss about different types of manual occupations with examples.

**Prepared by Tamanna Afrin
(Assistant Teacher)
Boshonto Campus**

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Answer sheet-1
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Exercise:

A. Answer in short of the following questions:

1. Ans: Dignity is defined as the personal quality of being worthy of honour. An example of dignity is the respect paid to an elder member in the family.
2. Ans: Work means an activity that a person uses physical or mental effort to do usually for money.
3. Ans: A person's usual or principal work or business especially as a means of

earning money. For example, police, doctor.

4. Ans: Manual work is physical work done by humans.

5. Ans: Five examples of manual occupations are

a. Factory worker.

b. Cleaner

c. Transport worker

d. Farming

e. Painting

6. Ans: The factory workers like garment workers are working in the factory.

7. Ans: The factory workers work long hours in the factory where they operate machines to create products, checking product quality, testing samples, making clothes for exporting etc.

8. Ans: The results of the factory worker's work are

a. To develop Bangladesh's economy.

b. To earn foreign currency.

9. Ans: The duty of the cleaners is to keep our roads, hospitals, offices, schools and to keep our environment clean and safe.

10. Ans: The cleaners work in hospital, offices, schools, colleges, streets.

11. Ans: We should behave nicely and respect with people with different kinds of jobs.

12. Ans: The results of the cleaners are

a. To make our environment clean.

b. To reduce pollution of environment.

13. Ans: A person who is licensed to operate buses, trucks, taxis or any kind of vehicles publicly called him/her transport worker.

14. Ans: The transport workers drive car, bus, taxis, trucks. They also drive people from one place to another places. They also deliver goods.

15. Write down the answer to yourself.

16. I saw a lot of manual jobs in my neighbourhood such as a. Rickshawala, b. Truck driver, c. Garments worker, d. Factory worker, e. Cleaner, f. Delivery man, g. Masons h. Tailor

17. Ans: The factory workers work in the different types of factories.

Exercise:

B. Answer the following broad question:

1. What is called manual occupations? Discuss about different types of manual

occupations with examples.

1. Ans: **Manual work:** Manual work is physical work done by humans. The different types of manual occupations with examples are given below.

a. Factory worker: A person who works in factory. They work long hours in the factory where they operate machines to create products, checking product quality, testing samples, making clothes for exporting. For example, Garments factory, Pharmaceutical factory, Agriculture factory, Cottage factory.

b. Cleaner: A person whose job is to clean houses, offices, public places etc. For example, school cleaner, hospital cleaner, Office cleaner, street cleaner.

c. Transport worker: A person who is licensed to operate buses, trucks, taxies or any kind of vehicles publicly called him/her transport worker. For example, bus driver, launch driver, taxi driver, rickshawala ,van driver, truck driver.

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(Assistant Teacher)
Boshonto Campus**